ARC TRANSPORTATION COORDINATING COMMITTEE (TCC)

# ARC's Regional Safety Strategy Second Read

December 9, 2022



















#### **United States in Context**

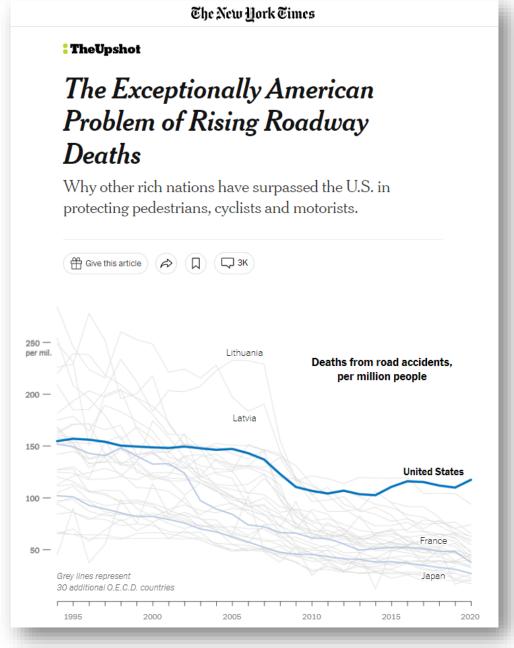
# "We need to change the culture that accepts this level of death and injury."

Polly Trottenberg, Deputy Secretary, US DOT

## What accounts for fewer fatalities in other countries?

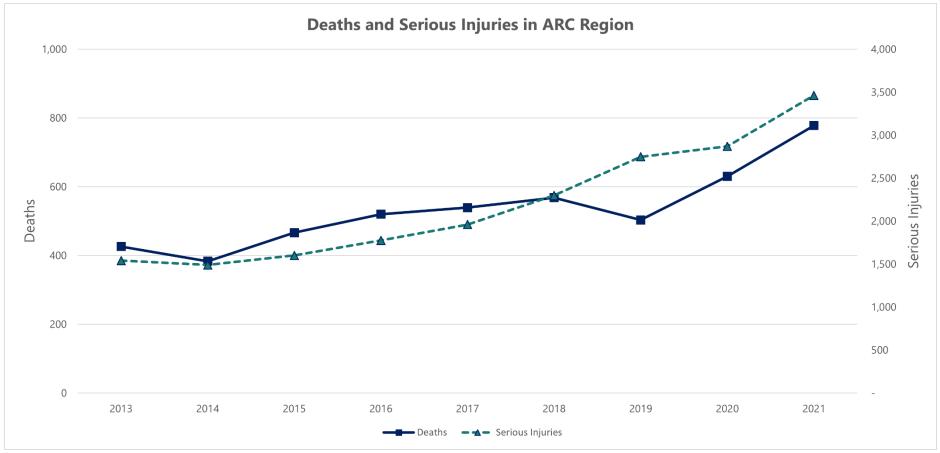
- Lowered speed limits.
- More protected bike lanes and sidewalks.
- Standard in-vehicle technology such as automatic braking systems that detect pedestrians.
- Vehicle hoods less deadly to pedestrians.
- Roundabouts that reduce the danger at intersections.

https://www.urban.org/urban-wire/us-traffic-fatalities-rising-what-would-it-take-save-lives



https://www.nytimes.com/2022/11/27/upshot/road-deaths-pedestrians-cyclists.html

#### **Regional Safety Trends**



• There are 230,000+ total crashes in the Atlanta region every year! Roughly 600 people die and more than 2,600 people are seriously injured.

The goal is **ZERO deaths** and **serious injuries** on public roads in the Atlanta region.

#### **Vision Zero Goal**

- Vision Zero: pro-active goal for zero fatalities & serious injuries
- ARC will adopt 5% reduction each year for all safety targets.





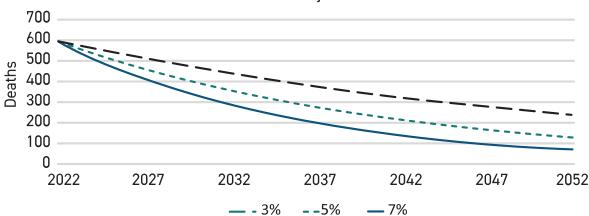


Steady incremental investments guided by Safe System principles.



Targeted and coordinated efforts from all safety stakeholders throughout the region.

#### Vision Zero Projections: Deaths





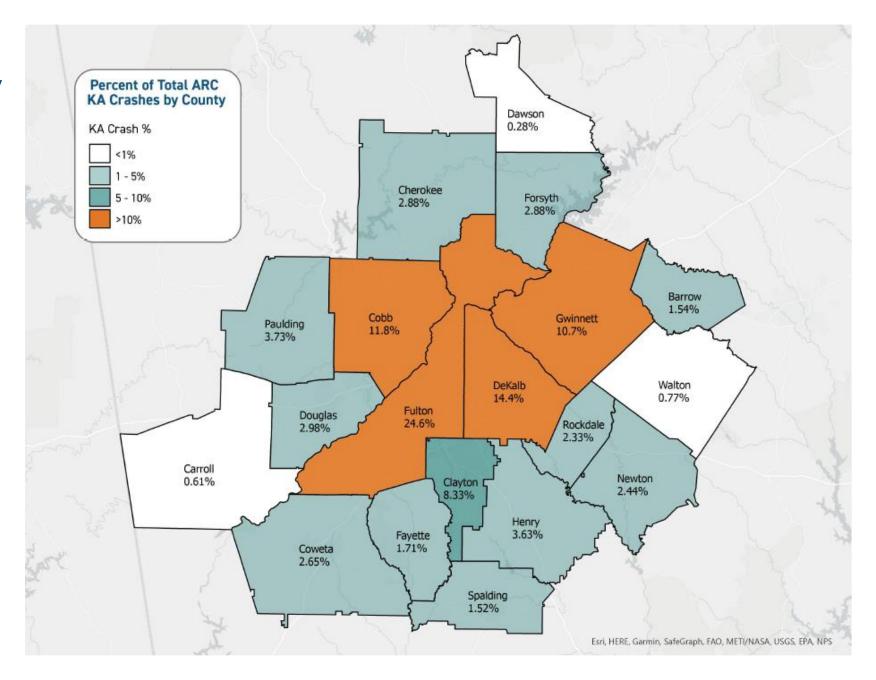


The road is a **shared space**; safety is a **shared responsibility**.





# Where are the Regional Safety Issues?

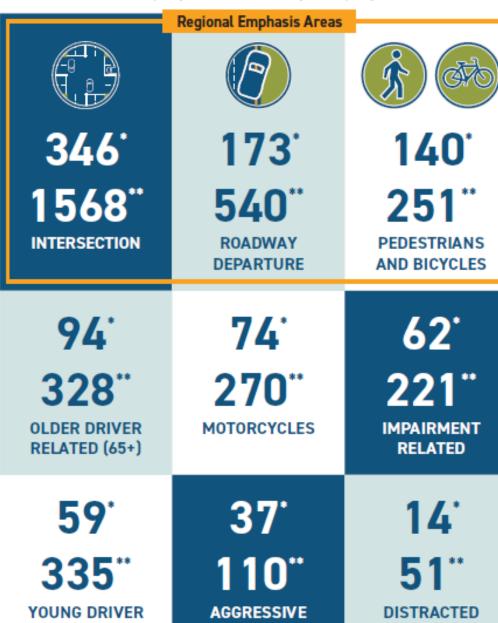


# What are the Regional Safety Issues?

- Focus crash types: what crash types are most prevalent in severe crashes?
- Focus facility types: where are severe crashes most prevalent?
- Risk factors: what characteristics are overrepresented in severe crashes?

#### THE NUMBERS

Deaths (per year)\* / Serious Injuries (per year)\*\*

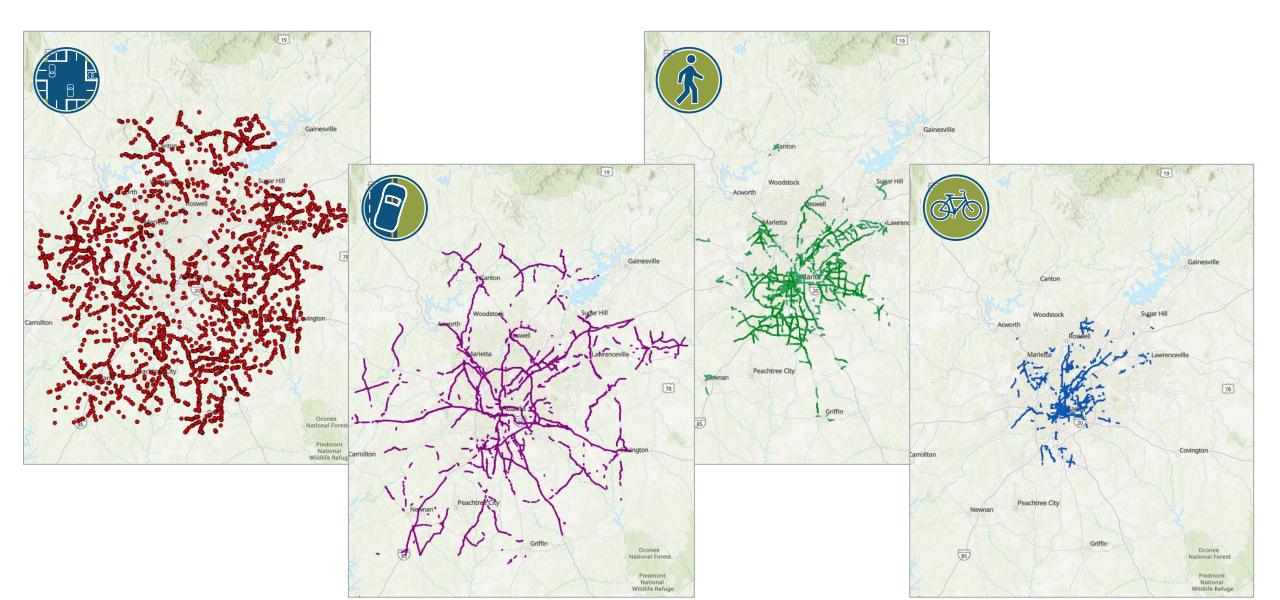


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# Where are the Regional Safety Issues?



#### Changing our Processes and Practices

#### Traditional approach

Prevent crashes
Improve human behavior
Control speeding
Individuals are responsible
React based on crash history



Prevent death and serious injuries

Design for human mistakes/limitations

Reduce system kinetic energy

Share responsibility

Proactively identify and address risks

## Solutions: Regional & Local Partnerships

Regional components serve as coordinated approach for ARC and partners to:

- Shift to proactive approach
- Develop regional goals/plans
- Establish/monitor safety performance targets
- Evaluate/prioritize projects
- Allocate funds

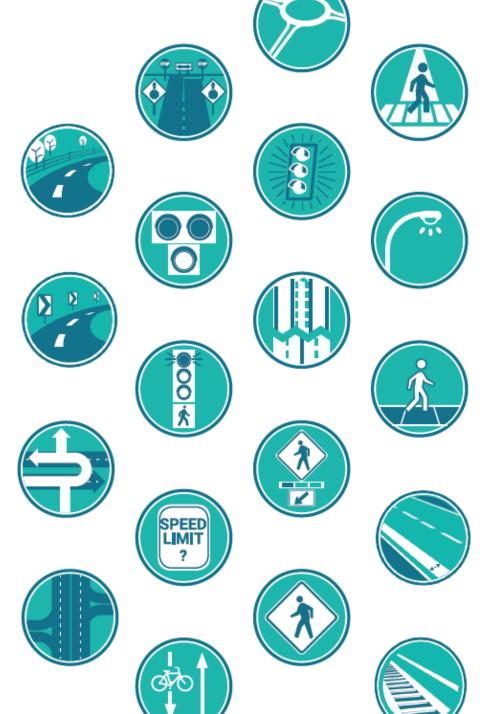


**Local components** serve as guidance for local agencies to:

- Improve safety in their communities
- Integrate safety in project planning and development
- Identify safety issues proactively
- Address safety issues with proven safety countermeasures
- Prioritize projects and strategies for funding and implementation

# Solutions: Proven Safety Countermeasures

- ARC promotes FHWA's Proven Safety Countermeasures to enhance safety for all road users
- Local agencies can:
  - Implement proven safety countermeasures to address sitespecific safety issues
  - Incorporate proven safety countermeasures in projects to proactively address systemic safety issues
- Keys to countermeasure selection:
  - Target underlying crash patterns and risk factors
  - Recognize diverse issues and unique community needs
  - Consider equity and community feedback



# Solutions: Design Guidance

- Higher-risk scenarios
  - Used risk factors to identify specific locations
  - Created generic visualization of high-risk scenarios
- Lower-risk scenarios
  - Identified proven safety countermeasures
  - Focus on select countermeasures in each scenario





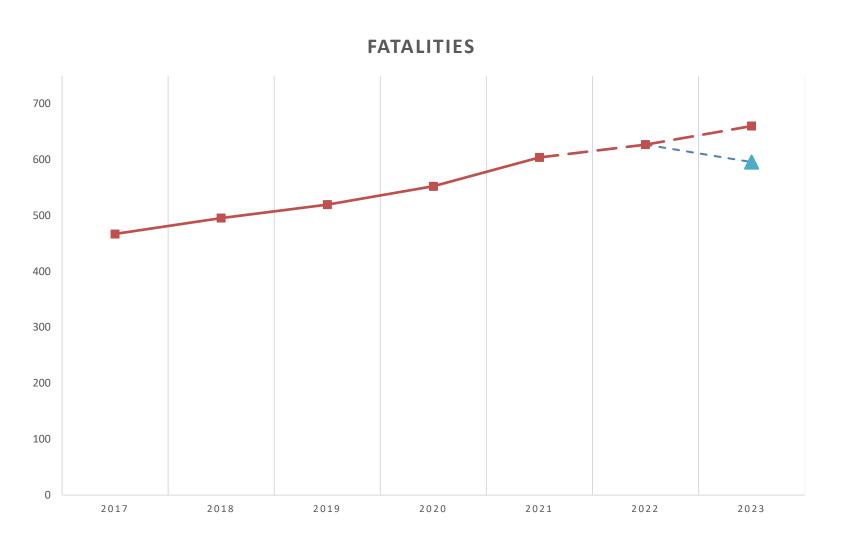
### **2023 Safety Targets**

Performance Criteria	2023 Statewide Target	2023 ARC Target
Fatalities	1,680	595
Serious Injuries	8,966	2,719
Fatality Rate	1.360	0.998
Serious Injury Rate	7.697	4.557
Non-Motorized Fatalities and Serious Injuries	802	393

#### \*These ARC targets represent:

- Crash & traffic data from just MPO region
- 5% reduction across the line from previous year

#### **Fatality Target Example**







We calculate the trendline based on actual performance, and then apply the 5% reduction to the target year.

#### Questions







#### Byron Rushing

RSS Project Manager

**Atlanta Regional Commission** 

470-378-1628

brushing@atlantaregional.org

#### Tejas Kotak

**RSS Deputy Project Manager** 

**Atlanta Regional Commission** 

470-378-1560

Tkotak@atlantaregional.org

